



# Reddit's New York S895B/A6789B Terms of Service Report

January 2026

## Introduction

Reddit's mission is to empower communities and make their knowledge accessible to all, which requires ongoing efforts to keep Reddit safe, healthy, and real. Reddit has a layered, community-driven approach to content moderation. We have sitewide [Reddit Rules](#), which are enforced globally by Reddit's safety teams. Individual communities on Reddit (known as "subreddits") also have community-specific rules, tailored to their unique purposes and needs. These rules are set and enforced by the users who create and maintain these communities, known as moderators. We regularly share findings into how we enforce our rules through our recurring Reddit Transparency Report, which is available in our [Transparency Center](#). These reports provide insights and metrics related to Reddit's content moderation efforts, as well as information about legal requests we received from governments, law enforcement agencies, and third parties.

While Reddit does not meet the definition of a "social media platform" as defined in New York Senate Bill S895B/Assembly Bill A6789B, as part of Reddit's ongoing commitment to transparency, we voluntarily produce this transparency report detailing our User Agreement, content moderation practices, and enforcement of relevant content categories.

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## Section 1. Current Version of Terms of Service

The current version of Reddit's [User Agreement](#) is included in **Appendix A** of this report.

We make the User Agreement and Reddit Rules available on Reddit's website in the languages in which Reddit offers product features: Bengali, Czech, Danish, Dutch, English, Filipino, Finnish, French, German, Greek, Hindi, Hungarian, Italian, Japanese, Korean, Malaysian, Norwegian, Polish, Portuguese (BR), Portuguese (PT), Romanian, Russian, Serbian, Simplified Chinese, Spanish (ES), Spanish (MX), Swedish, Thai, Traditional Chinese, Turkish, Ukrainian, Vietnamese. There are no languages in which Reddit currently offers product features but does not translate the User Agreement and Reddit Rules.

## Section 2. Definitions of S895B/A6789B Content Categories

Reddit's Terms define the specific categories of content listed in S895B/A6789B ("S895B/A6789B Content Categories") as follows:

**(A) Hate or racism.** Rule 1 of the Reddit Rules prohibits "communities and users that incite violence or that promote hate based on identity or vulnerability" ("hateful content policy"). Reddit [defines](#) its hateful content policy as follows:

*Marginalized or vulnerable groups include, but are not limited to, groups based on their actual and perceived race, color, religion, national origin, ethnicity, immigration status, gender, gender identity, sexual orientation, pregnancy, or disability. These include victims of a major violent event and their families.*

*While the rule on hate protects such groups, it does not protect those who promote attacks of hate or who try to hide their hate in bad faith claims of discrimination.*

*Some examples of hateful activities that would violate the rule:*

- *Community dedicated to mocking people with physical disabilities.*
- *Post describing a racial minority as sub-human and inferior to the racial majority.*
- *Comment arguing that rape of women should be acceptable and not a crime.*
- *Meme declaring that it is sickening that people of color have the right to vote.*
- *Post promoting harmful tropes or generalizations based on religion (e.g. a certain religious group controls the media, or consists entirely of terrorists).*
- *A comment denying or minimizing the scale of a hate-based violent event.*



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*Additionally, when evaluating the activity of a community or an individual user, we consider both the context as well as the pattern of behavior.*

**(B) Extremism or radicalization.** Rule 1 of the Reddit Rules prohibits content that glorifies, incites or calls for violence or physical harm, including content that “promotes or supports the activities of terrorists or designated terrorist organizations” (“terrorist content policy”). Reddit defines terrorist content as follows:

*Violative content includes: propaganda material posted by terrorists or designated terrorist organizations and their supporters, expressions of affiliation or support for terrorists or designated terrorist organizations, and glorification of terrorist acts. It also includes content that solicits or incites a person or group to participate, commit, or contribute to terrorist activities.*

**(C) Disinformation or misinformation.** Reddit’s Terms do not define “disinformation” or “misinformation.” The Reddit Rules more broadly prohibit intentionally misleading others or sharing manipulated content (Rule 5).

**(D) Harassment.** Rule 1 of the Reddit Rules prohibits harassment and bullying (“harassment policy”). Reddit defines harassment as follows:

*[W]e define this behavior as anything that works to shut someone out of the conversation through intimidation or abuse, online or off. Depending on the context, this can take on a range of forms and could include directing unwanted invective at someone, sexualizing someone without their consent, or following them from community to community, just to name a few. Behavior can be harassing or abusive regardless of whether it occurs in public content (e.g. a post, comment, username, community name, community styling, sidebar materials, etc.) or chat.*

*Being annoying, downvoting, or disagreeing with someone, even strongly, is not harassment. However, menacing someone, directing abuse at a person or group, following them around the site, encouraging others to do any of these actions, or otherwise behaving in a way that would discourage a reasonable person from participating on Reddit crosses the line.*

**(E) Foreign political interference.** Reddit’s Terms do not define “foreign political interference.” Rule 2 of the Reddit Rules more broadly prohibits content manipulation, including interfering with or disrupting Reddit communities, and Rule 5 of the Reddit Rules prohibits engaging in deceptive interactions or sharing content that has been manipulated to mislead others.



## Section 3. Content Moderation on Reddit

### Reddit's Approach to Content Moderation

Content moderation on Reddit happens through a unique, multi-layered approach. This approach is akin to a democracy, wherein everyone has the ability to vote and self-organize, follow a set of common rules, establish community-specific norms, and ultimately share some responsibility for how the platform works.

Individual communities (also known as “subreddits”) have community-specific rules, which are created and enforced by community moderators (“mods”) based on their community’s unique and often highly specific needs. Mods perform the majority of community moderation actions across the platform without involvement from Reddit. Such self-moderation at the community level continues to be the most scalable solution we’ve seen to the challenges of moderating content and behavior online.

Reddit’s sitewide rules – the [Reddit Rules](#) – also apply, on top of community-specific rules, to all product surfaces, users, and content on Reddit. Reddit employees (known as “admins”) are responsible for enforcing the Reddit Rules across the platform. We use a variety of signals and enforcement tools to identify and remove violating content from the platform, including automated detection, manual review, and user reports.

*Automation & Human Review:* Our safety teams use a combination of automated tooling and human review, and are constantly building and refining tools to proactively identify content and behavior that violates our rules at scale. We monitor data signals and analyze historic admin enforcement actions to conduct reviews of shifting patterns of abuse on the site. When our automated systems find potentially violating content, it is either passed on to our safety teams for human review or, if there is a high confidence that the content violates the Reddit Rules, it is removed automatically.

*User Reports:* In addition to these proactive moderation efforts, Reddit regularly receives reports of potential rule violations from our users. We encourage our users, including community moderators, to report content that they believe may violate the Reddit Rules. Upon receipt of a report of a potential violation, we process the report, make a decision, and take any appropriate action in a timely manner. We use automated tools to help prioritize content that has been flagged for us, either via user reports or our own proactive efforts. Please see our [reporting guide](#) for more information on how to report rule violations.

As indicated in our [Help Center](#), as part of our efforts to identify and remove terrorist content from our platform, Reddit also has dedicated reporting channels to receive and promptly address reports of potentially violating content from government and law enforcement agencies. We also work with non-government organizations with expertise in identifying designated terrorist content to identify and remove such content from the platform.



## Enforcement Actions

We have a variety of ways of enforcing our sitewide rules. For example, if we determine a piece of content violates the [Reddit Rules](#), we may:

- Remove the content
- Send a warning to the user who posted it
- Temporarily suspend the user's account(s)
- Permanently ban or terminate the user's account(s)
- Remove privileges from, or add restrictions to, the user's account(s)

How we decide on the appropriate enforcement action depends on the type and severity of the violation, as well as the user's violation history. Certain violations give rise to an immediate permanent ban of an account. For other violations, a user may first receive a warning, followed by a 3-day suspension, 7-day suspension, and then a permanent ban. We may also add NSFW tags to content or profiles in cases where such tagging is appropriate but missing.

Communities that repeatedly violate our sitewide rules may also be subject to warnings or bans. We may add restrictions to Reddit communities, such as adding NSFW tags or [quarantining](#). Mods are expected to abide by Reddit's [Moderator Code of Conduct](#), which sets out Reddit's expectations for community moderators – including the expectation that mods uphold the [Reddit Rules](#), in addition to making a concerted effort to remove and report violating content in their communities.



## Section 4. Information on S895B/A6789B Content Categories

As noted above, Reddit's bi-annual Transparency Reports – available in [Reddit's Transparency Center](#) – provide comprehensive insights and metrics about content removed from Reddit.

These bi-annual reports include data on the S895B/A6789B Content Categories, as outlined in Section 2 above, as well as on Reddit's enforcement of other sitewide rules, including its rules against spam, content manipulation, impersonation, minor sexualization, violent content, non-consensual intimate imagery, prohibited goods, and personally identifiable information.

Reddit provides below information for the categories of content outlined in S895B/A6789B, including data on content that was reported to Reddit by users or proactively flagged by Reddit systems as potentially violating our policies relating to the S895B/A6789B Content Categories, as well as content and accounts actioned by Reddit for violating those policies, for the period of January 1, 2025 through June 30, 2025. For the S895B/A6789B Content Categories that Reddit does not define, Reddit has no information to report.

### Content Removed by Reddit Admins

The chart below includes details on the volume of posts and comments removed by Reddit admins between January and June 2025, how such content was first flagged, and the actionability rate – broken out by the applicable Reddit Rule violation.

Posts & comments removed by Reddit Rules violation (January - June 2025)

Violation Type	Volume	Flagged by Reddit automation	User Reports	Actionability (reported/flagged vs. removed)
Harassment	68,550	58.6%	41.4%	0.6%
Hateful content	98,798	77.2%	22.8%	0.9%
Terrorism	980	81.0%	19.0%	48.0%

### Appeals

When we remove a piece of content for violating the Reddit Rules or take an associated account-level sanction, the account that posted the content is notified of the removal reason and provided instructions for how to appeal. Appeals are evaluated by Reddit admins, and are either granted (resulting in the reinstatement of the account/content) or denied.



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Appeals of content-level sanctions issued by admins by reason (January - June 2025)

<b>Sanction Type</b>	<b>Appeals Volume</b>	<b>% of appeals that resulted in a reversal of action</b>
Harassment	71,114	40.7%
Hateful content	53,021	30.0%
Terrorism	364	0.5%

Appeals of account-level sanctions issued by admins by reason (January - June 2025)

<b>Sanction Type</b>	<b>Appeals Volume</b>	<b>% of appeals that resulted in a reversal of action</b>
Harassment	48,970	25.0%
Hateful content	40,987	27.6%
Terrorism	372	0.5%



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## Appendix A

### Reddit User Agreement

Effective June 28, 2025. Last Revised May 29, 2025.

### Reddit User Agreement if you live in the United States or outside the EEA, United Kingdom, and Switzerland

Hello, redditors and people of the Internet! This Reddit User Agreement (“**Terms**”) applies to your access to and use of the websites, mobile apps, widgets, APIs, emails, and other online products and services (collectively, the “**Services**”) provided by Reddit, Inc. (“**Reddit**,” “**we**,” “**us**,” or “**our**”).

Remember Reddit is for fun and is intended to be a place for your entertainment, but we still need some basic rules. By accessing or using our Services, you agree to be bound by these Terms. If you do not agree to these Terms, you may not access or use our Services.

#### 1. Your Access to the Services

No one under 13 is allowed to use or access the Services. Parts of our Services require you to be older to use them. For example, you must be at least 18 years old to view mature content on Reddit. Please read all notices and any Additional Terms carefully when you access the Services.

By using the Services, you state that:

- You are **at least 13 years old and over the minimum age required by the laws of your country of residence** to access and use the Services;
- You can form a binding contract with Reddit, or, if you are over 13 but under the age of majority in your jurisdiction, that your legal guardian has reviewed and agrees to these Terms;
- You are not barred from using the Services under all applicable laws; and
- You have not been permanently suspended or removed from the Services.

If you are accepting these Terms on behalf of another legal entity, including a business or government entity, you represent that you have full legal authority to bind such entity to these Terms.



## 2. Privacy

Reddit's [Privacy Policy](#) explains how and why we collect, use, and share information about you when you access or use our Services. You understand that through your use of the Services, you consent to the collection and use of this information as set forth in the [Privacy Policy](#).

## 3. Your Use of the Services

Subject to your complete and ongoing compliance with these Terms, Reddit grants you a personal, non-transferable, non-exclusive, revocable, limited license to: (a) install and use a copy of our mobile application associated with the Services that is obtained from a legitimate marketplace on a mobile device owned or controlled by you; and (b) access and use the Services. We reserve all rights not expressly granted to you by these Terms.

Except and solely to the extent such a restriction is impermissible under applicable law, you may not, without our written agreement:

- license, sell, transfer, assign, distribute, host, or otherwise commercially exploit the Services or Content;
- modify, prepare derivative works of, disassemble, decompile, or reverse engineer any part of the Services or Content; or
- access the Services or Content in order to build a similar or competitive website, product, or service, except as permitted under any Additional Terms (as defined below).

We are always improving our Services. This means we may add or remove features, products, or functionalities; we will try to notify you beforehand, but that won't always be possible. We reserve the right to modify, suspend, or discontinue the Services (in whole or in part) at any time, with or without notice to you. Any future release, update, or other addition to functionality of the Services will be subject to these Terms, which may be updated from time to time. You agree that we will not be liable to you or to any third party for any modification, suspension, or discontinuation of the Services or any part thereof.

We personalize your experience on the Services based on a variety of factors, including your activity on the Services, communities you are subscribed to, and preferences you've identified in your settings. Based on these and other factors, we may make recommendations to make your experience on Reddit more relevant. For more information about your content recommendations, as well as a description of how you can control certain personalization options, please see our [Help Center](#).

## 4. Your Reddit Account and Account Security



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To use certain features of our Services, you may be required to create a Reddit account (an “**Account**”) and provide us with a username, password, and certain other information about yourself as set forth in the [Privacy Policy](#).

You are solely responsible for the information associated with your Account and anything that happens related to your Account. You must maintain the security of your Account and immediately [notify Reddit](#) if you discover or suspect that someone has accessed your Account without your permission. We recommend that you use a strong password that is used only with your Account and [enable two-factor authentication](#). If you add your phone number to your Account and later change or deactivate your phone number, make sure to update your Account information.

You will not license, sell, or transfer your Account without our prior written approval.

## 5. Your Content

The Services may contain information, text, links, graphics, photos, videos, audio, streams, software, tools, or other materials (“**Content**”), including Content created with or submitted to the Services by you or through your Account (“**Your Content**”). We take no responsibility for and we do not expressly or implicitly endorse, support, or guarantee the completeness, truthfulness, accuracy, or reliability of any of Your Content.

By submitting Your Content to the Services, you represent and warrant that you have all rights, power, and authority necessary to grant the rights to Your Content contained within these Terms. Because you alone are responsible for Your Content, you may expose yourself to liability if you post or share Content without all necessary rights.

You retain any ownership rights you have in Your Content, but you grant Reddit the following license to use that Content:

When Your Content is created with or submitted to the Services, you grant us a worldwide, royalty-free, perpetual, irrevocable, non-exclusive, transferable, and sublicensable license to use, copy, modify, adapt, prepare derivative works of, distribute, store, perform, and display Your Content and any name, username, voice, or likeness provided in connection with Your Content in all media formats and channels now known or later developed anywhere in the world. This license includes the right for us to make Your Content available for syndication, broadcast, distribution, or publication by other companies, organizations, or individuals who partner with Reddit. For example, this license includes the right to use Your Content to train AI and machine learning models, as further described in our [Public Content Policy](#). You also agree that we may remove metadata associated with Your Content, and you irrevocably waive any claims and assertions of moral rights or attribution with respect to Your Content.

Any ideas, suggestions, and feedback about Reddit or our Services that you provide to us are entirely voluntary, and you agree that Reddit may use such ideas, suggestions, and feedback



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without compensation or obligation to you.

Although we have no obligation to screen, edit, or monitor Your Content, we may, in our sole discretion, delete, deem your content ineligible for monetization, or remove Your Content, at any time and for any reason, including for violating these Terms, our [Reddit Rules](#), or our [other terms and policies](#), or if you otherwise create or are likely to create liability for us.

For more information about Reddit's approach to content moderation, including how we enforce our [Reddit Rules](#) and how to appeal content moderation decisions, please visit our [Help Center](#).

## 6. Third-Party Content, Advertisements, and Promotions

The Services may contain links to third-party websites, products, or services, which may be posted by advertisers, our affiliates, our partners, or other users ("Third-Party Content"). Third-Party Content is not under our control, and we are not responsible for any third party's websites, products, or services. Your use of Third-Party Content is at your own risk and you should make any investigation you feel necessary before proceeding with any transaction in connection with such Third-Party Content.

The Services may also contain sponsored Third-Party Content or advertisements. The type, degree, and targeting of advertisements are subject to change, and you acknowledge and agree that we may place advertisements in connection with the display of any Content or information on the Services, including Your Content.

If you choose to use the Services to conduct a promotion, including a contest or sweepstakes ("Promotion"), you alone are responsible for conducting the Promotion in compliance with all applicable laws and regulations, including creating official rules, offer terms, eligibility requirements, and compliance with applicable laws, rules, and regulations which govern the Promotion (such as licenses, registrations, bonds, and regulatory approval). Your Promotion must state that the Promotion is not sponsored by, endorsed by, or associated with Reddit, and the rules for your Promotion must require each entrant or participant to release Reddit from any liability related to the Promotion. You acknowledge and agree that we will not assist you in any way with your Promotion, and you agree to conduct your Promotion at your own risk.

## 7. Things You Cannot Do

When using or accessing the Services, you must comply with these Terms and all applicable laws, rules, and regulations. Please review the [Reddit Rules](#), which are incorporated by this reference into, and made a part of, these Terms and contain our rules about prohibited content



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and conduct. In addition to what is prohibited in the [Reddit Rules](#), you may not do any of the following:

- Use the Services in any manner that could interfere with, disable, disrupt, overburden, or otherwise impair the Services;
- Gain access to (or attempt to gain access to) another user's Account or any non-public portions of the Services, including the computer systems or networks connected to or used together with the Services;
- Upload, transmit, or distribute to or through the Services any viruses, worms, malicious code, or other software intended to interfere with the Services, including its security-related features;
- Use the Services to violate applicable law or infringe any person's or entity's intellectual property rights or any other proprietary rights;
- Access, search, or collect data from the Services by any means (automated or otherwise) except as permitted in these Terms or in a separate agreement with Reddit (we conditionally grant permission to crawl the Services in accordance with the parameters set forth in our robots.txt file, but scraping the Services without Reddit's prior written consent is prohibited); or
- Use the Services in any manner that we reasonably believe to be an abuse of or fraud on Reddit or any payment system.

We encourage you to [report](#) content or conduct that you believe violates these Terms or our [Reddit Rules](#). We also support the responsible reporting of security vulnerabilities. To report a security issue, please email [security@reddit.com](mailto:security@reddit.com).

## 8. Moderators

Moderating a subreddit is an unofficial, voluntary position that may be available to users of the Services. We are not responsible for actions taken by the moderators. We reserve the right to revoke or limit a user's ability to moderate at any time and for any reason or no reason, including for a breach of these Terms.

If you choose to moderate a subreddit:

- You agree to follow the [Moderator Code of Conduct](#);
- You agree that when you receive reports related to a subreddit you moderate, you will take appropriate action, which may include removing content that violates policy and/or promptly escalating to Reddit for review;
- You are not, and may not represent that you are, authorized to act on behalf of Reddit;
- You may not enter into any agreement with a third party on behalf of Reddit, or any subreddits that you moderate, without our written approval;
- You may not perform moderation actions in return for any form of compensation, consideration, gift, or favor from third parties;



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- If you have access to non-public information as a result of moderating a subreddit, you will use such information only in connection with your performance as a moderator; and
- You may create and enforce rules for the subreddits you moderate, provided that such rules do not conflict with these Terms, the [Reddit Rules](#), or the [Moderator Code of Conduct](#).

Reddit reserves the right, but has no obligation, to overturn any action or decision of a moderator if Reddit, in its sole discretion, believes that such action or decision is not in the interest of Reddit or the Reddit community.

## 9. Copyright, Trademark, the DMCA, and Takedowns

Reddit respects the intellectual property of others and requires that users of our Services do the same. We have a [policy](#) that includes the removal of any infringing material from the Services and for the termination, in appropriate circumstances, of users of our Services who are repeat infringers. If you believe that anything on our Services infringes a copyright or a trademark that you own or control, you may notify Reddit's Designated Agent by filling out our [Copyright Report Form](#) or [Trademark Report Form](#), or by contacting:

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303 2nd Street, Suite 500S  
San Francisco, CA 94107  
[copyright@reddit.com](mailto:copyright@reddit.com)

See [17 U.S.C. § 512\(c\)\(3\)](#) for the requirements of a proper notification. Also, please note that if you knowingly misrepresent that any activity or material on our Services is infringing, you may be liable to Reddit for certain costs and damages.

If we remove Your Content in response to a copyright or trademark notice, we will notify you. If you believe Your Content was wrongly removed due to a mistake or misidentification in a copyright notice, you can send a counter notification via our [Copyright Counter Notice Form](#) or to our Copyright Agent (contact information provided above). Please see [17 U.S.C. § 512\(g\)\(3\)](#) for the requirements of a proper counter notification.

## 10. Paid Services

There are no fees for the use of many aspects of the Services. However, some services, features, and products may be available for purchase ("Paid Services"). In addition to these Terms, the [Reddit Econ Terms](#) also apply to Paid Services. By purchasing or using Paid Services, you further agree to the [Econ Terms](#) and, if applicable, the [Previews Terms](#).



## 11. Intellectual Property

The Services are owned and operated by Reddit. The visual interfaces, graphics, design, compilation, information, data, computer code, products, services, trademarks, and all other elements of the Services (“**Materials**”) provided by Reddit are protected by intellectual property and other laws. All Materials included in the Services are the property of Reddit or its third-party licensors. You acknowledge and agree that you shall not acquire any ownership rights whatsoever by downloading Materials or by purchasing Paid Services. Except as expressly authorized by Reddit, and subject to Reddit’s **Brand Guidelines**, you may not make use of the Materials. Reddit reserves all rights to the Materials not granted expressly in these Terms.

## 12. Indemnity

Except to the extent prohibited by law, you agree to defend, indemnify, and hold Reddit, its affiliates, and their respective, directors, officers, employees, affiliates, agents, contractors, third-party service providers, and licensors (the “**Reddit Entities**”) harmless from and against any claim or demand made by any third party, and any related liability, damage, loss, and expense (including costs and attorneys’ fees) due to, arising out of, or in connection with: (a) your use of the Services; (b) your violation of these Terms; (c) your violation of applicable laws or regulations; or (d) Your Content. We reserve the right to control the defense of any matter for which you are required to indemnify us, and you agree to cooperate with our defense of these claims.

## 13. Disclaimers and Limitation of Liability

Nothing in these Terms will prejudice the statutory rights that you may have as a user of the Services. Some countries, states, provinces or other jurisdictions do not allow the exclusion of certain warranties or the limitation of liability as stated in this section, so the below terms may not fully apply to you. Instead, in such jurisdictions, the exclusions and limitations below shall apply only to the extent permitted by the laws of such jurisdictions.

THE SERVICES ARE PROVIDED “AS IS” AND “AS AVAILABLE” WITHOUT REPRESENTATIONS, WARRANTIES, OR CONDITIONS OF ANY KIND, WHETHER EXPRESS, IMPLIED, LEGAL, OR STATUTORY, INCLUDING IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, TITLE, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, AND NON-INFRINGEMENT. THE REDDIT ENTITIES DO NOT WARRANT THAT THE SERVICES ARE ACCURATE, COMPLETE, RELIABLE, CURRENT, OR ERROR FREE. REDDIT DOES NOT CONTROL, ENDORSE, OR TAKE RESPONSIBILITY FOR ANY CONTENT AVAILABLE ON OR LINKED TO THE SERVICES OR THE ACTIONS OF ANY THIRD PARTY OR USER, INCLUDING MODERATORS. WHILE REDDIT ATTEMPTS TO MAKE YOUR ACCESS TO AND USE OF OUR SERVICES SAFE, WE DO NOT REPRESENT OR WARRANT THAT OUR SERVICES OR SERVERS ARE FREE OF VIRUSES OR OTHER HARMFUL COMPONENTS.



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IN NO EVENT WILL ANY OF THE REDDIT ENTITIES BE LIABLE TO YOU FOR ANY INDIRECT, CONSEQUENTIAL, EXEMPLARY, INCIDENTAL, SPECIAL, OR PUNITIVE DAMAGES, OR LOST PROFITS ARISING FROM OR RELATING TO THESE TERMS OR THE SERVICES, INCLUDING THOSE ARISING FROM OR RELATING TO CONTENT MADE AVAILABLE ON THE SERVICES THAT IS ALLEGED TO BE DEFAMATORY, OFFENSIVE, OR ILLEGAL. ACCESS TO, AND USE OF, THE SERVICES IS AT YOUR OWN DISCRETION AND RISK, AND YOU WILL BE SOLELY RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY DAMAGE TO YOUR DEVICE OR COMPUTER SYSTEM, OR RESULTING LOSS OF DATA. IN NO EVENT WILL THE AGGREGATE LIABILITY OF THE REDDIT ENTITIES EXCEED THE GREATER OF ONE HUNDRED U.S. DOLLARS (\$100) OR ANY AMOUNT YOU PAID REDDIT IN THE PREVIOUS SIX MONTHS FOR THE SERVICES GIVING RISE TO THE CLAIM. THE LIMITATIONS OF THIS SECTION WILL APPLY TO ANY THEORY OF LIABILITY, INCLUDING THOSE BASED ON WARRANTY, CONTRACT, STATUTE, TORT, NEGLIGENCE, STRICT LIABILITY, OR OTHERWISE, EVEN IF THE REDDIT ENTITIES HAVE BEEN ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF ANY SUCH DAMAGE, AND EVEN IF ANY REMEDY SET FORTH IN THESE TERMS IS FOUND TO HAVE FAILED ITS ESSENTIAL PURPOSE.

## 14. Governing Law and Venue

We want you to enjoy Reddit, so if you have an issue or dispute, you agree to raise it and try to resolve it with us informally. You can contact us with feedback and concerns [here](#).

To the fullest extent permitted by applicable law, any claims you bring arising out of or relating to these Terms or the Services will be governed by the laws of the State of California, without regard to its conflict of laws rules; all disputes related to these Terms or the Services will be brought solely in the federal or state courts located in San Francisco, California, and you and Reddit consent to personal jurisdiction in these courts.

If you are a U.S. city, county, or state government entity, then this Section 14 does not apply to you. If you are a U.S. federal government entity, any claims arising out of or relating to these Terms or the Services will be governed by the laws of the United States of America without regard to its conflict of laws rules. To the extent permitted by federal law, the laws of California (other than its conflict of law rules) will apply in the absence of applicable federal law. All disputes related to these Terms or the Services will be brought solely in the federal or state courts located in San Francisco, California.

## 15. Changes to these Terms

We may make changes to these Terms from time to time. If we make changes, we will post the revised Terms and update the Effective Date above. If the changes, in our sole discretion, are material, we may also notify you by sending an email to the address associated with your Account or by otherwise providing you with notice through our Services. By continuing to



access or use the Services on or after the Effective Date of the revised Terms, you agree to be bound by the revised Terms. If you do not agree to the revised Terms, you must stop accessing and using our Services before the changes become effective.

## 16. Additional Terms

Because we offer a variety of Services, you may be asked to agree to additional terms, policies, guidelines, or rules before using a specific product or service offered by Reddit (collectively, “**Additional Terms**”). All Additional Terms are incorporated by this reference into, and made a part of, these Terms, and to the extent any Additional Terms conflict with these Terms, the Additional Terms govern with respect to your use of the corresponding Services.

- If you use any Paid Services or Digital Goods, you must also agree to the [Reddit Econ Terms](#).
- If you use any preview features, you must also agree to the [Reddit Previews Terms](#).
- If you advertise on the Services, you must also agree to the [Reddit Advertising Platform Terms](#).
- If you use any of our Developer Services (including our APIs), you must also agree to the [Reddit Developer Terms](#).
- If you participate in any Reddit program that is subject to Additional Terms (e.g., [Earn Terms](#) for any Earnings Program), you must also agree to those Additional Terms.

## 17. Termination

You may terminate these Terms at any time and for any reason by deleting your Account and discontinuing use of all Services. If you stop using the Services without deleting your Account, your Account may be deactivated due to prolonged inactivity.

To the fullest extent permitted by applicable law, we may suspend or terminate your Account, moderator status, or ability to access or use the Services at any time for any or no reason, including for violating these Terms or our [Reddit Rules](#).

The following sections will survive any termination of these Terms or of your Account: 5 (Your Content), 7 (Things You Cannot Do), 12 (Indemnity), 13 (Disclaimers and Limitation of Liability), 14 (Governing Law and Venue), 17 (Termination), and 18 (Miscellaneous).

## 18. Miscellaneous

These Terms, together with the [Privacy Policy](#) and any other agreements expressly incorporated by reference into these Terms, constitute the entire agreement between you and us regarding your access to and use of the Services. Our failure to exercise or enforce any right or provision



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of these Terms will not operate as a waiver of such right or provision. If any part of these Terms is held to be invalid or unenforceable, the unenforceable part will be given effect to the greatest extent possible, and the remaining parts will remain in full force and effect. You may not assign or transfer any of your rights or obligations under these Terms without our consent. We may freely assign any of our rights and obligations under these Terms.

Headings are used in these Terms for reference only and will not be considered when interpreting them. For purposes of these Terms: (a) the words “include,” “includes,” and “including” will be deemed to be followed by the words “without limitation;” (b) the words “such as,” “for example,” “e.g.,” and any derivatives of those words will mean by way of example and the items that follow these words will not be deemed an exhaustive list; and (c) the word “or” is used in the inclusive sense of “and/or” and the terms “or,” “any,” and “either” are not exclusive. No ambiguity will be construed against any party based on a claim that the party drafted the language.

These Terms are a legally-binding agreement between you and Reddit, Inc. If you have any questions about these Terms, please [contact us](#).

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